

# MS177E Mercury™ MMC-DLL Software Manual

## Mercury™-Class Windows DLL

### and associated LabVIEW VIs

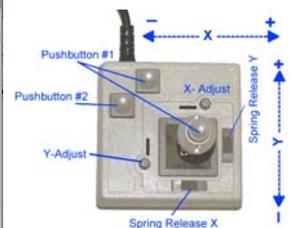
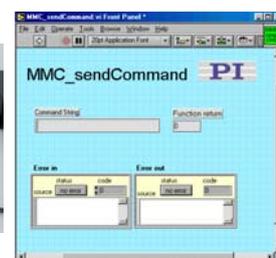
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*This document is valid for the following product(s):*

- **C-862**      Mercury™-DC Motor Controller
- **C-863**      Mercury™-DC Motor Controller
- **C-663**      Mercury™-Step Motor Controller
- **C-170**      Redstone PLine® Controller

#### Function Reference and Programming Instructions



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# About This Document

## Users of This Manual

This manual is designed to help the reader to install and operate the Mercury™-Class Windows DLL and associated LabVIEW VIs. It assumes that the reader has a fundamental understanding of basic servo systems, as well as motion control concepts and applicable safety procedures. This document is available as PDF file on the product CD. Updated releases are available for download from [www.pi.ws](http://www.pi.ws) or by email: contact your Physik Instrumente Sales Engineer or write [info@pi.ws](mailto:info@pi.ws).

## Conventions

The notes and symbols used in this manual have the following meanings:



### CAUTION

Calls attention to a procedure, practice, or condition which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to equipment.

### NOTE

Provides additional information or application hints.

## Related Documents

The software tools and any stages which might be delivered with Mercury™-Class Windows DLL and associated LabVIEW VIs, are described in their own manuals. All documents are available as PDF files via download from the PI Website (<http://www.pi.ws/>). For updated releases or other versions contact your Physik Instrumente Sales Engineer or write [info@pi.ws](mailto:info@pi.ws).

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Hardware User Manuals               | User Manual for each hardware component                                   |
| MMCRun MS139E                       | Mercury Operating Software (native commands)                              |
| Mercury Native DLL & LabVIEW MS177E | Windows DLL Library and LabView VIs (native-command-based, this document) |
| Mercury Native Commands MS176E      | Native Mercury™ Commands  |
| Mercury GCSLabVIEW_MS149E           | LabView VIs based on PI GCS command set                                   |
| Mercury GCS DLL_MS154E              | Windows DLL Library (GCS commands)  |
| PIMikroMove User Manual SM148E      | PIMikroMove® Operating Software (GCS-based)                               |
| Mercury Commands MS163E             | Mercury™ GCS Commands   |
| PIStageEditor _SM144E               | Software for managing GCS stage-data database                             |

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# 1 Introduction

It is possible to use either the Mercury™ native ASCII command set or the PI General Command Set (GCS) to operate Mercury™ Class controllers. A Windows DLL and LabVIEW drivers are provided based on each of these two command sets. See the list of related documents above and the corresponding manuals for detailed descriptions of the options available.

This document describes both the native-command-based DLL and the corresponding LabVIEW VIs.

---

## 1.1 MMC-DLL Features

The MMC-DLL is based on the Mercury™ native command set. It is the Mercury™ native Windows Library (DLL) for all Mercury™ Controllers. As such, it supports all native properties and functions of the Mercury™ controllers as well as the handling of the serial COM port of the PC (USB access is implemented with a driver which presents the USB to the DLL as an “extra” COM port whenever a compatible Mercury™ is connected via USB). A small test program, MMC\_DLLTest.EXE, is provided with the native-command-set software to test the DLL installation and operation.

### 1.1.1 Compatible Controllers & Firmware

The MMC.DLL Windows library can be used with the following Mercury™ Class controllers having firmware of the recommended version, or newer.

|                                |               |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| C-862 Mercury™ DC-Controller   | Firmware 8.47 |
| C-663 Mercury™ DC Controller   | Firmware 1.10 |
| C-663 Mercury™-Step Controller | Firmware 1.10 |
| C-170 Redstone Controller      | Firmware 2.20 |

### 1.1.2 Version information

|                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Description:               | Native Mercury™ DLL          |
| Current version:           | 4.13                         |
| Application file name:     | MMC.DLL                      |
| Distribution file name:    | MMC413.DLL                   |
| USB driver file directory: | \Drivers (on the Mercury CD) |

---

## 1.2 Installation

No formal installation of the MMC DLL or MMC\_DLLTest.EXE is needed. Just copy the DLL and EXE files into your project directory or at the place where your development system requires it.

If you wish to use the USB connection, the USB driver must be installed.

### NOTE

Windows NT does not have USB support as standard. PI supports only the RS-232 interface for Windows NT. Unless you manage to get USB interfacing operational, the number of networkable devices may be limited to as few as 6 units by the current-sourcing capacity of the PC's COM port output stages.

### CAUTION

Never connect the RS-232-IN and USB connectors of the same controller to a PC at the same time, as damage may result.

To install the USB driver, simply connect and power up the controller, then follow the instructions that appear when the computer detects the new hardware. Show the Hardware Wizard the \Driver directory on the CD.

### NOTE

The USB drivers will make the USB interface appear to all software on the host PC as a new COM port. That port will be present only when the controller is connected via USB and powered-up.

With current firmware, it may be necessary to power-cycle the controller while the host PC is on to establish communication with it.

To use the LabVIEW VIs, the LabVIEW environment from National Instruments Corporation is required. Follow the instructions in the LabVIEW documentation for installing third-party virtual instruments (VIs).

---

## 1.3 Networking

Up to 16 Mercury™ controllers of any kind can be networked and can be connected to one COM port (or USB port) of the host PC. Each member of the

network has to be set to an individual address. The addresses are used to associate commands with the connected controllers.

For setting the addresses, see the User Manual for the particular controller; typically DIP switches are used. For a full explanation of the command addressing *address selection* mechanism, see the Mercury Native Commands manual, MS176.

### **1.3.1 COM Port Addressing**

The library recognizes COM ports 1 to 16 on the host (the included USB driver, if installed, makes an active USB connection appear to the library as a new COM port) and handles all timing and address selection in a user-friendly manner.

---

## **1.4 Testing**

Before proceeding to custom software, or if problems arise, DLL operation and communications can be tested with MMC\_DLLTest.EXE. This program is provided with the native-command-set software on the product CD. Execute it from the directory which contains the DLL and use the self-documenting interface to configure communications and invoke the indicated functions with preset arguments.

## 2 Function Declarations

### 2.1.1 C-style

The declarations of the MCC-DLL functions in C-style are as follows:

```
//-----
// Error Base Codes
//-----
#define EBC_open          16;
#define EBC_setBuffer    32;
#define EBC_EOF          48;
#define EBC_getChar      64;
#define EBC_getString    80;
#define EBC_sendChar     96;
#define EBC_sendString  112;
#define EBC_sendStringE 128;
#define EBC_sendCommand 144;

//-----
// Error offset codes
//-----
#define ERR_readfile     1;
#define ERR_writefile    2;
#define ERR_timeout      3;
#define ERR_length       4;
#define ERR_content      5;
#define ERR_GetCommState 6;
#define ERR_SetCommState 7;
#define ERR_PurgeComm    8;
#define ERR_PortNumber   9;
#define ERR_handle       10;
#define ERR_axis         11;
#define ERR_parameter    12;

//-----
// Function declarations
//-----
int __stdcall MMC_COM_open(int PortNumber, int baudrate);
int __stdcall MMC_COM_close(void);
int __stdcall MMC_COM_setBuffer(void);
int __stdcall MMC_COM_EOF(void);
int __stdcall MMC_COM_clear(void);
int __stdcall MMC_getChar(char *character);
int __stdcall MMC_getDLLversion(void);
int __stdcall MMC_getMacro(int macno, char *report);
int __stdcall MMC_getPos(void);
int __stdcall MDC_getPosErr(void);

int __stdcall MMC_getReport(char *command, char *report);
int __stdcall MMC_getSTB(int bytenumber);
int __stdcall MMC_getString(char *report, WORD count);
int __stdcall MMC_getStringCR(char *report);
int __stdcall MMC_getVal(int command_ID);
int __stdcall MMC_initNetwork(int maxAxis);
int __stdcall MMC_moveA(int axis, int position);
```

```

int __stdcall MMC_moveR(int axis, int shift);
int __stdcall MDC_moving(void);
int __stdcall MST_moving(void);

int __stdcall MMC_setDevice(int axis);
int __stdcall MMC_select(int axis);
int __stdcall MMC_sendChar(char character);
int __stdcall MMC_sendString(char *sendString);
int __stdcall MMC_sendCommand(char *command);
int __stdcall MDC_waitStop(void);
int __stdcall MST_waitStop(void);

int __stdcall RED_getJoy(int axis);
int __stdcall RED_getSCC(int command_ID);
int __stdcall RED_getReport(int axis, int command_ID, char *report);
int __stdcall RED_moving(void);
int __stdcall RED_waitStop(int axis);

int __stdcall MRC_getDLLversion(void);
int __stdcall MRC_initNetwork(int MaxAxis);
int __stdcall MRC_select(int newAxis);
int __stdcall MRC_setDevice(int newAxis);
int __stdcall RED_getJoy(int axis);
int __stdcall RED_getReport(BYTE axis, BYTE cmd, char *report);
int __stdcall RED_getSCC(int command_ID);

```

## 2.1.2 Pascal-Style

The declarations of the MCC-DLL functions in Pascal style are as follows:

```

const
  ExtLib = 'MMC.DLL';

  // Error Base Codes
  EBC_init      = 16;
  EBC_setBuffer = 32;
  EBC_EOF       = 48;
  EBC_getChar   = 64;
  EBC_getstring = 80;
  EBC_sendChar  = 96;
  EBC_sendstring = 112;
  EBC_sendstringE = 128;
  EBC_sendCommand = 144;

  // Error codes
  ERR_readfile = 1;
  ERR_writefile = 2;
  ERR_timeout = 3;
  ERR_length = 4;
  ERR_content = 5;
  ERR_GetCommState = 6;
  ERR_SetCommState = 7;
  ERR_PurgeComm = 8;

  //-----
  // Function Declarations :
  //-----

```

```
// Case sensitive notation !!

function MMC_COM_open(portnumber,baudrate:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib;
function MMC_COM_close:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_COM_setBuffer:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_sendString(pCmd:pChar):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_sendCommand(pCmd:pChar):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_getPos:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MDC_getPosErr:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_getVal(query:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_getReport(pCmd,psRead:PChar):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_getStringCR(psRead:PChar):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MDC_moving:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MST_moving:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_initNetwork(maxaxis:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_select(newaxis:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_setDevice(newaxis:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_COM_clear:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_COM_EOF:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_getSTB(byteno:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MDC_waitStop:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MST_waitStop:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib; //
function MMC_getDLLversion:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib;
function MMC_moveA(axis,position:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib;
function MMC_moveR(axis,shift:integer):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib;
function MMC_getMacro(macno:integer;content:PChar):integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib;
function MMC_globalBreak:integer;
    stdcall external ExtLib;
//-----
```

## 2.2 Programming Templates

### NOTE

The Device Numbers required by these functions run from 1 to 16. These values are 1 greater than the bitmapped, negative-logic binary DIP switch settings typically used for setting Mercury-Class controller addresses.

### 2.2.1 Example 1

With one C-862 or C-863 controller with all 4 Address DIP switches set to ON (Device #1), connected to COM port 1 of the PC, your application may start as follows:

```
iErr = MMC_COM_open(1,9600)           // open COM port 1 with 9600 baud
iErr = MMC_setDevice(1)                // activate device #1 (Mercury™ with address 0)
iErr = MMC_getReport("VE", report)     // requests version report
display(report)

// set motion parameters
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DP180")       // set p-term parameter to 120
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DI35")        // set i-term parameter to 35
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DD230")       // set d-term parameter to 230
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SV56000")     // set velocity to 56000 counts/s
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SA450000")    // set acceleration to 450,000 counts/s

iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("MR50000")     // start a relative move of 50000 counts

add here all further commands

MMC_COM_close                          // before leaving the application close the COM port
```

### 2.2.2 Example 2

If you have connected three Mercury™ controllers to COM 1 port and the controllers are set to addresses to (negative-logic binary) 0000,0001 and 0010 (i.e. device numbers 1, 2 and 3), the application may start as follows:

(pseudo code):

```
iErr = MMC_COM_open(1,9600)           open COM port 1 at 9600 baud
iErr = MMC_initNetwork(3)              scan all networked devices starting with device #3
                                       down to device #1. This function takes about 1s per
                                       device to execute.

iErr = MMC_select(1)                   select device #1
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DP120")       set p-term
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DI15")        set i-term
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DD300")       set d-term
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SV56000")     set velocity to 56000 counts/s
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SA450000")    set acceleration to 450,000 counts/s

iErr = MMC_select(2)                   select device #2
iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DP120")       set p-term
```

|                                     |                                      |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("D115")     | set i-term                           |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DD300")    | set d-term                           |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SV56000")  | set velocity to 56000 counts/s       |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SA450000") | set acceleration to 450,000 counts/s |
|                                     |                                      |
| iErr = MRC_select(3)                | select device #3                     |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DP120")    | set p-term                           |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("D115")     | set i-term                           |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("DD300")    | set d-term                           |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SV56000")  | set velocity to 56000 counts/s       |
| iErr = MMC_sendCommand ("SA450000") | set acceleration to 450,000 counts/s |
|                                     |                                      |
| iErr = MMC_moveR(1,50000)           | move Mercury™ #1                     |
| iErr = MMC_moveR(4,-150000)         | move Mercury™ #4                     |
| iErr = MMC_moveR(5,-400000)         | move Mercury™ #5                     |

add here further commands of your program

MMC\_COM\_close // before terminating the application close the COM port.

### 3 Function Reference

Including LabVIEW VI designations

#### int **MMC\_COM\_open**(int portnumber, int baudrate)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Opens the specified COM port for communication with Mercury™ controllers. When connected over USB, the USB driver, when properly installed, causes the USB interface to appear to the DLL as a new COM port. |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | portnumber: Number of COM port, range 1 to 16<br>baudrate: Baud rate, can be either 9600 or 19200, must agree with the baud rates set in DIP switches on all units in the network, even if only USB is used. |
| Return:                | Error codes:<br>0: No error<br>20: Timeout<br>22: _getCommState error<br>23: _setCommState error<br>25: Wrong port number<br>26: Handle error  |
| Ordinal Index          | d50  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_COM_open.vi  |

## int MMC\_COM\_close(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Closes the COM port previously opened by the MMC_COM_open function.                             |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | Error codes:<br>0: No error<br>1: error   |
| Ordinal Index          | d52   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_COM_close.vi  |

## int MMC\_COM\_setbuffer(void)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Defines input and output buffers for serial communication.</p> <p>Mainly used with Windows 95/98 and NT.<br/>No need to use this function with Windows 2000/XP.</p> |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/>C-663 Mercury™ Step<br/>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/>C-170 Redstone</p>  |
| Arguments:             | none   |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:</p> <p>0: No error<br/>32: Error</p>   |
| Ordinal index          | d54  |

## int MMC\_COM\_EOF(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Returns the number of characters available in the COM-port input buffer                         |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | Number of characters in the input buffer  |
| Ordinal index          | d56   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_COM_EOF.vi  |

## int MMC\_COM\_clear(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Clears the COM-port input buffer.   |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | Error codes:<br>0: No error<br>1: Error   |
| Ordinal index          | d58   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_COM_clear.vi  |

## int MMC\_getChar(char \*character)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Reads one character from the COM-port.  |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | character: pointer to character   |
| Return:                | Error code:<br>0: No error<br>65: Error: readfile<br>67: Error: timeout                         |
| Ordinal index          | d2  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | none  |

## int MMC\_getDLLversion(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Delivers the version number of the DLL  |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | Version number of DLL as integer  |
| Ordinal index          | d62   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | none  |

## int **MMC\_getMacro**(int macronumber, char \*report)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Reads the specified macro command as ASCII string  |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone              |
| Arguments:             | macronumber: Number of the macro to be read,<br>range 0 to 31<br><br>report: Pointer to the character buffer |
| Return:                | Error Code:<br>0 : No Error  |
| Ordinal index          | d10  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_getMacro.vi  |

## int MMC\_getPos(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Reads the current motor position of the currently selected Mercury™ controller.</p> <p>The reading process does not interrupt running compound commands.</p>   |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-663 Mercury™-Step</p>  |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | <p>Current motor position in counts/steps or error code.</p> <p>The error code is derived from maximum integer value minus the error number:</p> <p>2,147,483,647 (maxint) : Wrong Content</p> <p>2,147,483,646 (maxint-1) : Error in _getString</p> <p>2,147,483,645 (maxint-2) : Error in _sendString</p> <p>2,147,483,644 (maxint-3) : Error during conversion</p> |
| Ordinal index          | d18   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_getPos.vi   |

## int MDC\_getPosErr(void)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Reads the current motor-position error of the currently selected Mercury™ controller.  |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)   |
| Arguments:             | none   |
| Return:                | Current motor position error in counts or error code.<br>The error code is derived from maximum integer value minus the error number:<br>2,147,483,647 (maxint) : Wrong Content<br>2,147,483,646 (maxint-1) : Error in _getString<br>2,147,483,645 (maxint-2) : Error in _sendString<br>2,147,483,644 (maxint-3) : Error during conversion |
| Ordinal index          | d20  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MDC_getPosErr.vi   |

**int MMC\_getReport(char \*command, char \*report)**

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Sends a report command and reads the report generated. The report command string can be either a regular command like "TT" or a single character command like "%". |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | command:    Pointer to command string<br>report:        Pointer to report string   |
| Return:                | Error code:<br>0: No error   |
| Ordinal index          | d24  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_getReport.vi   |



**int MMC\_getSTB(int bytenumber)**

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Returns one of the bytes of the status report (response to TS command) of the currently active controller.</p> <p>Depending on the active controller type, the TS command reports a different number of bytes:</p> <p>6 Bytes for C-863 and C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor) ,<br/>                     5 Bytes for Redstone<br/>                     3 bytes for Mercury™-Step.</p> |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/>                     C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/>                     C-663 Mercury™-Step<br/>                     C-170 Redstone</p>   |
| Arguments:             | <p>bytenumber: Index of status byte to be returned. The number should not exceed the maximum number of bytes the device connected can deliver.</p> <p>Parameter range:</p> <p>1 to 6 for C-862 and C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor) DC,<br/>                     1 to 5 for C-170 Redstone,<br/>                     1 to 3 for C-663 Mercury™ Step</p>                                 |
| Return:                | <p>Byte value or error code</p> <p>&gt;=0: Byte value</p> <p>Error codes:</p> <p>-1: Error, contents<br/>                     -2: Error, _getReport<br/>                     -3: Error, Parameter out of range</p>   |
| Ordinal index          | d26  |
| LabView VI             | MDC_getSTB.vi  |

## int MMC\_getString(char \*pReport, WORD count)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Reads a defined number of characters from the COM port.   |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone                 |
| Arguments:             | pReport:       Pointer to the character buffer<br>count:         Number of characters to be read.               |
| Return:                | Error code:<br>0: No error<br>81: Error: readfile<br>84: Error: timeout, not enough characters received in time |
| Ordinal index          | d4  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | none  |

## int MMC\_getStringCR(char \*pReport)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Reads characters from the COM-port up to the first appearance of CR (character d13).            |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | pReport:      Pointer to character buffer.  |
| Return:                | Error codes:<br>0: No error<br>255: Error: timeout<br>65: Error: readfile<br>67: Error: timeout |
| Ordinal index          | d8  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_getStringCR.vi  |

## int MMC\_getVal(int command\_ID)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Reads the value of the requested parameter.</p> <p>The function can be called on the fly. Running compound commands or macros are not interrupted.</p>  |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-663 Mercury™-Step</p>   |
| Parameter:             | <p>command_ID: Identifier for the requested item:</p> <p>1 = TP (Tell Position)</p> <p>2 = TT (Tell Target)</p> <p>3 = TF (Tell profile following error)</p> <p>4 = TE (Tell distance to target)</p> <p>5 = TY (Tell velocity setting)</p> <p>6 = TL (Tell acceleration setting)</p> <p>7 = GP (Get p-term setting)</p> <p>8 = GI (Get i-term setting)</p> <p>9 = GD (Get d-term setting)</p> <p>10 = GL (Get i-limit setting)</p> |
| Return                 | <p>The requested value or error code is returned as 32-bit integer.</p> <p>Error codes:</p> <p>2,147,483,647 (MaxInt) = content error</p> <p>2,147,483,646 (MaxInt-1) = getString error</p> <p>2,147,483,645 (MaxInt-2) = sendString error</p> <p>2,147,483,644 (MaxInt-3) = conversion error</p>  |
| Ordinal index:         | d22  |
| LabView VI             | MMC_getVal.vi  |

## int MMC\_initNetwork(int maxAxis)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Searches all addresses, starting at address maxAxis down to 1 for Mercury™ devices connected.</p> <p>If a Mercury™ device (can be C-862, C-863, C-663 or C-170) is found, it is registered so as to allow access through the MMC_select() function.</p> <p>The function MMC_initNetwork is optional. If it is not used, devices can be activated anyway using the MMC_setDevice function.</p>  |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/> C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/> C-663 Mercury™-Step<br/> C-170 Redstone</p>  |
| Arguments:             | <p>maxAxis: This parameter represents the highest device number from which the search is to run, continuing downwards.</p> <p>If you have 3 Mercury™s connected at the addresses 0,1 and 2 (this equals the device numbers 1,2 and 3) you may call the function as MMC_initNetwork(3).</p> <p>If you do not know what addresses the controllers are set to, call the function with maxAxis = 16 to find all devices connected. (Remember that valid device numbers range from 1 to 16.)</p> <p>The range of maxAxis is 1 to 16</p> <p>Because scanning each address takes about 0.5 seconds, it saves time to not start at device numbers higher than required.</p> |
| Return:                | <p>Error Codes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0: No controller found</li> <li>&gt; 0: Controller(s) found.<br/>The lower 16 bit of that number represent the device connect table (1=connected).</li> <li>&lt; 0: Error</li> </ul>   |
| Ordinal index          | d28   |
| LabView VI             | MMC_initNetwork.vi  |

## int **MMC\_moveA**(int axis, int position)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Moves the motor of the specified axis (device number) to specified position.  |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step   |
| Arguments:             | <p><i>axis</i>: If this parameter is 0 then the move command is sent to the currently selected device. If it is &gt;0 then an address selection code will be sent for the specified axis addressed before the move command is sent.</p> <p><i>position</i>: The new target position</p> |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0: No error</li> <li>1: Error, wrong axis</li> <li>2: Error, not connected</li> <li>3: Error, sendString</li> </ul>  |
| Ordinal index          | d42   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_moveA.vi  |

## int MMC\_moveR(int axis, int shift)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Moves the motor of the specified axis (device number) relative to its current position by <i>shift</i> counts or steps.   |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step   |
| Arguments:             | <p><i>axis</i>: If this parameter is 0 then the move command is sent to the currently selected device. If it is &gt;0 then an <i>address selection code</i> will be sent for the specified axis before the move command is sent.</p> <p><i>shift</i>: Position increment added to the current position.</p> |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0: No error</li> <li>1: Error, wrong axis</li> <li>2: Error, not connected</li> <li>3: Error, sendString</li> </ul>  |
| Ordinal index          | d44   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_moveR.vi  |

## int MDC\_moving(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Returns the motion status of the currently selected C-862 or C-863 Mercury™ DC motor controller.<br>For C-663 Mercury™-Step controllers, an equivalent function is available. |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)  |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | Return codes:<br>0: Not moving<br>1: moving<br>-1: Error, content<br>-2: Error, query   |
| Ordinal index          | d34   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MDC_moving.vi   |

## int **MST\_moving**(void)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Returns the moving status of the currently selected Mercury™-Step controller.<br>For Mercury™ DC motor controllers, an equivalent function is available. |
| Applicable Controllers | C-663 Mercury™-Step  |
| Arguments:             | none   |
| Return:                | Return codes:<br>0: Not moving<br>1: moving<br>-1: Error, content<br>-2: Error, query  |
| Ordinal index          | d36  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MST_moving.vi  |

## int MMC\_setDevice(int axis)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Addresses the selected axis (controller).</p> <p>This function works anytime and it is not required to have registered the devices connected with the MMC_intNetwork function.</p> <p>See also MMC_select()</p> |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/> C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/> C-663 Mercury™-Step<br/> C-170 Redstone</p>   |
| Arguments:             | <p>axis: Range 1 to 16,<br/> Device number of the controller that shall be selected for communication.<br/> The device number or address can be set by the controller's front panel DIP switches.</p>              |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:<br/> 0: No error<br/> 1: Wrong axis number</p>   |
| Ordinal index          | d32  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_setDevice.vi   |

## int **MMC\_select**(int axis)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Selects the specified axis (device) to enable communication with it.</p> <p>Unlike the MMC_setDevice function, here the registration status is checked, so this function requires that the MMC_initNetwork function have been called previously at the beginning of the program.</p> |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/> C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br/> C-663 Mercury™-Step<br/> C-170 Redstone</p>  |
| Arguments:             | <p>axis: range 1 to 16<br/> Device number of the controller that is to be selected for communication.</p>   |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:</p> <p>0: No error<br/> 1: Wrong axis number<br/> 2: Axis not registered</p>  |
| Ordinal index          | d30   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_select.vi   |

## int **MMC\_sendChar**(char character)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Sends one character to the device that is currently selected.                                   |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone |
| Arguments:             | character: Character to be sent   |
| Return:                | Error codes:<br>0: No error<br>98: Write error<br>100: Length error                             |
| Ordinal index          | d12   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | none  |

## int **MMC\_sendString**(char \*sendstring)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Sends the character string to the device that is currently selected.</p> <p>No termination character is added to the string.</p> <p>If you want to send a command string that requires a CR as terminator, use the MMC_sendCommand function.</p> |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-663 Mercury™-Step</p> <p>C-170 Redstone</p>  |
| Arguments:             | <p>sendstring:    Pointer to the buffer holding the string to be sent.</p>  |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:</p> <p>  0: No error</p> <p> 114: Write error</p> <p> 116: Length error</p>   |
| Ordinal index          | d14   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_sendString.vi   |

## int **MMC\_sendCommand**(char \*command)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | <p>Sends the command string to the device that is currently selected.</p> <p>A CR (character d13) as terminator is added to the command string for immediate execution.</p> <p>If you want to send a string without termination character, use the MMC_sendString function instead.</p> |
| Applicable Controllers | <p>C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)</p> <p>C-663 Mercury™-Step</p> <p>C-170 Redstone</p>  |
| Arguments:             | <p>command:    Pointer to the buffer holding the command string to be send.</p>   |
| Return:                | <p>Error codes:</p> <p>  0: No error</p> <p> 114: Write error</p> <p> 116: Length error</p>   |
| Ordinal index          | d16   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_sendCommand.vi  |

## int MDC\_waitStop(void)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Waits until the current move has terminated or interrupted by user command (function MCC_GlobalBreak). |
| Designated Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)   |
| Arguments:             | none   |
| Return                 | Error Codes:<br>0: No error<br>1: Error, query<br>2: User break  |
| Ordinal index:         | d38  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MDC_waitStop.vi  |

## int MST\_waitStop(void)

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Purpose / Action       | Waits until the current move has terminated or interrupted by user command (function MCC_GlobalBreak). |
| Designated Controllers | C-663 Mercury™-Step  |
| Arguments:             | none   |
| Return                 | Error Codes:<br>0: No error<br>1: Error, query<br>2: User break  |
| Ordinal index:         | d40  |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MST_waitStop.vi  |

## int MMC\_globalBreak(void)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | This function interrupts pending operations waiting for termination of a move. Can be used with <code>_moving()</code> or <code>_waitStop</code> functions. |
| Applicable Controllers | C-862 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-863 Mercury™ (DC motor)<br>C-663 Mercury™-Step<br>C-170 Redstone   |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return                 | Error Code:<br>0: No error  |
| Ordinal index:         | d60   |
| <b>LabView VI</b>      | MMC_globalBreak.vi  |

**int RED\_getJoy(int axis)**

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Reads the joystick values for either the X and the Y axes of a joystick connected to a Redstone controller. |
| Applicable Controllers | C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | axis: 1: (X-axis)<br>2: (Y-axis)  |
| Return:                | Joystick value, range 0 to 255<br>< 0: Error code   |
| Ordinal index          | d84   |

**int RED\_getReport(int axis, int Cmd\_ID, char \*report)**

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Sends the report command and reads the report string generated.   |
| Applicable Controllers | C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | axis: 1: (X-axis)<br>2: (Y-axis)<br><br>cmd_ID: Command index number:<br>1 : SD?<br>2 : SI?<br>3 : SR?<br>4 : SS?<br>5 : SW?<br>6 : SJ? |
| Return:                | Error code<br>0 : No error  |
| Ordinal index          | d82   |

## int RED\_getSCC(int SC\_ID)

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Returns a value generated by a single character command.                                      |
| Applicable Controllers | C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | SC_ID: Single char command index number<br>1 : TA1<br>2 : TA2<br>3 : TA3<br>4 : TA4<br>5 : TC |
| Return:                | >=0 : Requested value<br>< 0 : Error code   |
| Ordinal index          | d80   |

## int RED\_moving(void)

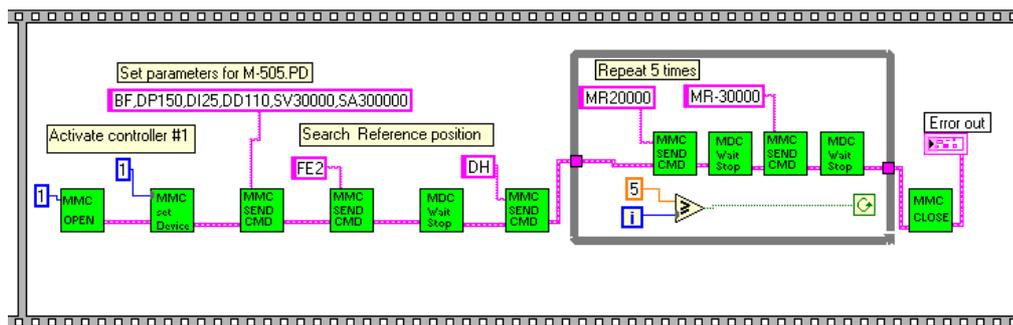
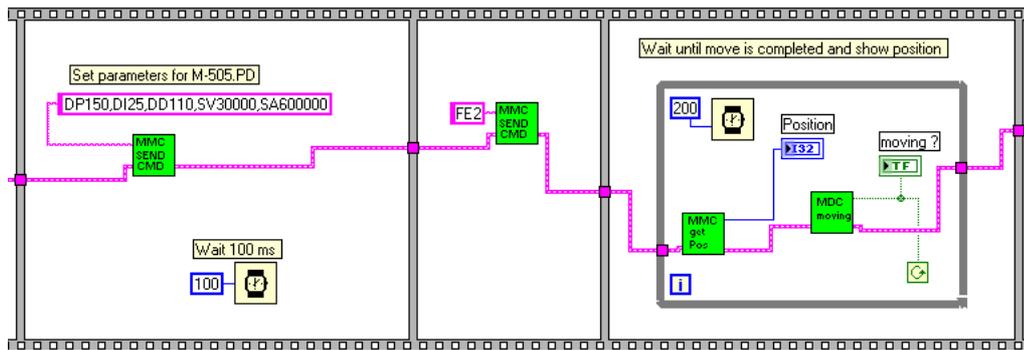
|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Returns a value indicating whether the motor(s) are moving or not   |
| Applicable Controllers | C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | none  |
| Return:                | Moving Status:<br>0 : Not moving<br>1 : axis 1 is moving<br>2 : axis 2 is moving<br>3 : both axes are moving<br><0 : Error code |
| Ordinal index          | d86   |

**int RED\_waitStop(int axis)**

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Purpose / Action       | Waits until the motor has terminated its move.                              |
| Applicable Controllers | C-170 Redstone  |
| Arguments:             | axis, range 1 to 2  |
| Return:                | Status:<br>0 : Motion completed<br>1 : Unexpected result<br><0 : Error code |
| Ordinal index          | d88   |

# 4 LabView Driver VIs

All LabView vis are based on the current MMC.DLL (current version is 4.13)  
 For detailed description of the DLL functions see the Function Reference section, starting on p. 10.



| vi Name                        | Function  |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| <b>COM port initialization</b> |   |  |
| MMC_COM_open.vi                | Opens and configures a COM port for Mercury™ specific data transfer |  |
| MMC_COM_close.vi               | Close COM port  |  |
| MMC_COM_clear.vi               | Erases the communication input buffer                               |  |
| MMC_COM_EOF.vi                 | Reads the number of characters available in the input buffer        |  |
| <b>Mercury™ Initialization</b> |   |  |
| MMC_initNetwork.vi             | Initializes Mercury™ network  |  |
| MMC_select.vi                  | Selects one member of the network                                   |  |
| MMC_setDevice.vi               | Sends the address code of the device                                |  |
| <b>Sending Commands</b>        |   |  |
| MMC_sendString.vi              | Send a command string without terminator                            |  |
| MMC_sendCommand.vi             | Send a command string with terminator                               |  |
| MMC_moveA.vi                   | Move to an absolute position  |  |
| MMC_moveR.vi                   | Move for a relative increment                                       |  |
| <b>Receiving Data</b>          |   |  |
| MMC_getStringCR.vi             | Read a string until CR from input buffer                            |  |
| MMC_getPos.vi                  | Read the current motor position                                     |  |
| MDC_getPosErr.vi               | Read the current position error from Mercury™ (DC motor)            |  |
| MMC_getReport.vi               | Read a report   |  |
| MMC_getMacro.vi                | Read the specified macro  |  |
| MMC_getVal.vi                  | Read the requested value  |  |
| MMC_STB.vi                     | Read one status byte  |  |
| <b>Waiting for Events</b>      |   |  |
| MDC_WaitStop.vi                | Wait for motion stop of Mercury™ (DC motor) controller              |  |
| MST_WaitStop.vi                | Wait for motion stop of Mercury™-Step controller                    |  |
| MDC_moving.vi                  | Read moving status of Mercury™ (DC motor)                           |  |
| MST_moving.vi                  | Read moving status of Mercury™-Step                                 |  |
|                                |   |  |

